

ephemeral blossom

For flute, viola, soprano, piano, and fixed electronics

Score

Max Chung
(2025)

PIECE TITLE: ephemeral blossom

DURATION: ca. 7'

INSTRUMENTATION: flute, viola, soprano, piano, and fixed electronics

PROGRAM NOTES:

Inspired by the cycles of dormancy and bloom, the piece evokes the rare and fleeting phenomenon of super-blooms in the Mojave Desert when hidden seed reservoirs awaken across the desert valley floor and alluvial fans in a sudden, vibrant emergence of color and texture.

Ephemeral blossom is part of a larger two-part composition inspired by Max's two-week experience in the Mojave desert amongst the volcanic craters and canyons. The piece highlights the transformation from dormant seeds in the lowest and driest geologic landscape in the Mojave that awakens to life briefly with bursts of vibrant color approximately once a decade when phenomenological conditions are aligned. This electroacoustic soundscape incorporates onsite recordings of the raw, unfiltered wind sounds from this stark and unsettling desert landscape, as well as EDM-inspired noisy growls in the climax of the work.

The composition begins with a blend of voice, instrumentation and electronics, featuring a sparse and limited pitch range in each motif, while building layers of percussive textures that add depth to the overall soundscape. In the final third of the piece, a startling and momentary flourish occurs, dramatically expanding the range and timbre of each instrument. The composition concludes with the interplay of electronics and the echo of the voice reverberating in the piano soundboard, evoking the haunting transience of the ephemeral blossom; a reminder of the fragility and resilience of life.

PERFORMANCE NOTES:

The piece begins with hollow and airy sounds dominating the soundscape, mirroring the stark aura of this vast landscape. Over time, pitch slowly creeps into each phrase, integrating itself while lively percussive sounds creep into the texture. The piece's phrasing is clearly articulated as individual motifs at first, with fermatas demarcating the ending, but over time they begin to weave into each other. These changes suddenly compound on top of each other like the superbloom in the last third of the work, growing into a flourish which drastically changes the range and timbre that the instruments span. This culmination is quick to disappear, and dies away until the listener is left with textures from the beginning of the piece eventually slowly disappearing.

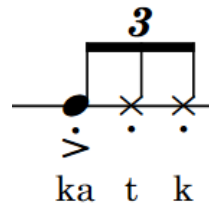
KEY:

General Notes:

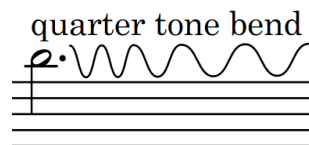
Accidentals only apply to the note they modify. Any naturals are courtesy accidentals.

At the very end, walking up the piano is indicated for almost every instrumentalist. In this case, each performer should speak or play into the piano to take advantage of its reverberation.

Each instrument has a speaking line and a typical performance line. On the speaking line, the x noteheads represent a whisper. Regular noteheads represent spoken syllables.



Pitch bends: pitch bends are indicated by curved lines after the note. A pitch range may or may not be specified. If it is not specified, go up or down as far as possible smoothly and quickly.



Flute:

Full air: blow pure air into the flute using the consonant provided at the bottom.

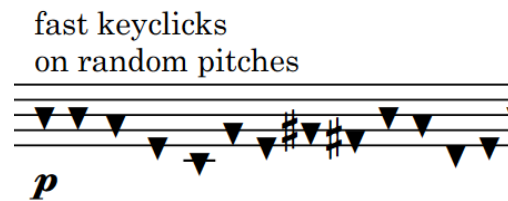


Half pitch, half air: use half pitch and half air. Changing between different amounts gradually during the held duration is preferred.

Half Pitch

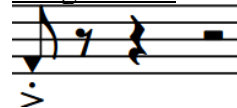


Keyclicks: Random keyclicks as quickly as possible. This is done after walking to the piano, and try to get the flute close to the inside of the piano as possible.

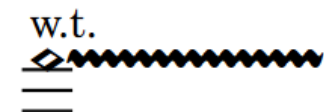


Tongue Ram: Prepare a tongue ram.

Tongue Ram

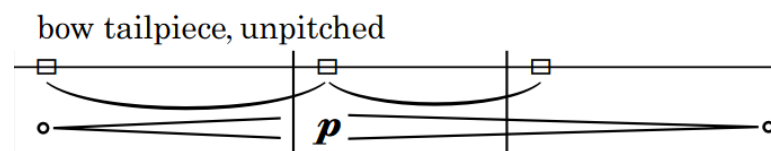


Whistle Tone: Do a whistle tone on the specified note. The whistle tone should be unstable in pitch.



Viola:

Bow tailpiece: Bow the tailpiece of the viola. Aim for an unpitched and noisy sound.



Soprano:

When possible, cues for starting pitches are indicated in the part.

Piano:

Piano lid should be raised if possible. Unless pedaling is specified, all pedal is up to the pianist's discretion. Aim for a reverberant texture, without being muddy.

ephemeral blossom
(2025)

Max Chung
(b. 1998)

Like the Wind ♩ = 92

Flute (Speech) *pp* ah

Flute *p* air sh

Viola (Speech) *p* bow tailpiece, unpitched v shu ee eu

Viola *pp* *p* *pp* *p* *p* *pp*

Soprano (Speech) *pp* *p* *pp* *p* *p* *pp* shu ee eu ah shu ee eu h

Soprano

Piano (Speech) *p* h

Piano

Electronics 1 complete silence

A
13

Fl. (Speech)

Fl.

air

f

p

sh

p

fv

pp

Vla. (Speech)

Vla.

shu ee eu ah

p

bow tailpiece, unpitched

p

S. (Speech)

S.

shu ee eu

electronics play F#

ppp fragile

shu i eu

shu ee eu fv

p

A

Pno. (Speech)

Pno.

v

pp

ah

p

2

Ele.

entrance note for soprano, filtered wind sample

The musical score is written for a multi-instrument ensemble. It includes parts for Flute (Fl.), Viola (Vla.), Soprano (S.), Piano (Pno.), and Electric Bass (Ele.). The score is divided into two systems. The first system, marked with a boxed 'A' and the number '13', contains measures 13 through 22. The second system, marked with a boxed 'A' and a circled '2', contains measures 23 through 32. The Flute part has lyrics 'air' and 'fv' with dynamic markings *f*, *p*, and *pp*. The Viola part has lyrics 'shu ee eu ah' and 'bow tailpiece, unpitched' with a dynamic marking *p*. The Soprano part has lyrics 'shu ee eu' and 'shu i eu' with a dynamic marking *ppp fragile*. The Piano part has lyrics 'v' and 'ah' with dynamic markings *pp* and *p*. The Electric Bass part has a circled '2' and the text 'entrance note for soprano, filtered wind sample'.

B
25

Fl. (Speech)

Fl.

air

f *mp* *p*

tr *p* *sh* *p* *fp*

chu ee sho mm

sfp *sfp* *p*

Vla. (Speech)

Vla.

shu ee eu ah

p *sfp* *sfp* *p* *mp*

p fragile *p* *mp*

S. (Speech)

S.

shu ee eu mm mah

p *sfp* *sfp* *p*

electronics play F#

floating *ppp* *p*

m

zh h

pp *p*

Pno. (Speech)

Pno.

tap keys with fingernails

15^{ma}

ppp *gliss.* *gliss.*

8^{ba} 8^{ba}

chu ee eu mm

p *sfp* *sfp* *p*

3

Ele.

filtered wind sample with reverb, entrance note for soprano follows

36

C

Fl. (Speech)

Fl.

chu *p* shee *fp* ka *pp* k *#tr* ku *p* tree *fp* cha *fp*

ps. *p* ph. *pp*

ricochet *mp* ricochet *p*

S. (Speech)

S.

electronics do not cue

lonely *pp* *p* *mp* *gliss.*

m

C

Pno. (Speech)

Pno.

shu ee *pp* eu ah *sfp* *p* t *mp* v *con pedale* *pp* floating

4

Ele.

filtered wind sample with reverb, stretched music box sounds

45

D

Fl. (Speech)

Fl.

Vla. (Speech)

Vla.

S. (Speech)

S.

Pno. (Speech)

Pno.

Ele.

5

filtered wind sample with reverb,
stretched music box sounds

letter "t" with delay

Fl. (Speech)

Fl.

Vla. (Speech)

Vla.

S. (Speech)

S.

Pno. (Speech)

Pno.

Ele.

5

filtered wind sample with reverb,
stretched music box sounds

letter "t" with delay

54

Fl. (Speech)

Fl.

Vla. (Speech)

Vla.

S. (Speech)

S.

Pno. (Speech)

Pno.

Ele.

mp *p* *pp*

p *mp* *mp*

mp *p* *mp*

f *mp* *p*

pp

jeté

pa *p*

ta k li cha p

gliss. gliss.

granular synthesis of percussive hits

synthesizer playing B repeatedly

E

62

Fl. (Speech)

Fl.

pp cantabile *pp* *p* *p*

Vla. (Speech)

Vla.

shu ee eu ch ah oh

p *fp* *mp* *p* *f* *pizz.*

S. (Speech)

S.

shu ee ch ta tah fah hh

p *sfpp* *pp* *mp* *sfpp* *mp cantabile* *mp* *gliss.* *mp*

shu ee eu ah mm

E

Pno. (Speech)

Pno.

shu kah tah shu cho teu tch

mp *sfpp* *sfpp* *p* *sfpp* *sfpp* *p* *mp cantabile* *p* *pp*

6

Ele.

filtered wind sample with reverb,
stretched music box sounds

bass hits with reverb

71

Fl. (Speech)

Fl.

half pitch

sh

p

pp

k t k t k t

p

F

Vla. (Speech)

Vla

sh

pp

oo

tou

ah

mp

S. (Speech)

S.

ch

ch

ch

eu

ah

p

pp

3

3

k t k t k t

ti

i

fp

Pno. (Speech)

Pno.

shu

p

ee

ah

shu

mp

ee

ah

p

sfz

pp

F

Ele.

7

knocking, clocks, and running water

78

Fl. (Speech)

Fl.

Vla. (Speech)

Vla.

S. (Speech)

S.

Pno. (Speech)

Pno.

Ele.

pitched wind

knocking with reverb

sfz *mp* *p* *mp*

arco *mp* *mp* *pp* *sfz* *sfz* *mp* *pp*

sfz *mp* *p* *sfp*

da o shu pi eu

p *sfz* *p*

3 3

shu *p*

84

Fl. (Speech)

Fl.

kh kh kh kh half pitch sh v

p *ppp* *p* *mp*

Vla. (Speech)

Vla.

ee pt sh

f *sfz* *f* *p*

jeté 3

sfz *sfp* *sfp*

S. (Speech)

S.

kh kh kh ch ch kh ch ch ch ch kh ch ch ch ch ch

pp *mp* *mp* *mp*

mp *f* *p*

mm

Pno. (Speech)

Pno.

tah cheu pf

sfz

mp *f* *p* *sfz* *p* *mp*

Ele.

dying down to wind

E major chord
and percussion

98

H Blooming

Fl.

ppp *pp* *mp* *mp* *ff* *f* *ff* *f*

blooming

Colorful, lively

Vla

p *ff* *mp*

blooming

S. (Speech)

S.

blooming *pp* *mp* *f* *ff* *f* *f*

blooming

ah

H Blooming

Pno.

p *ff* *f* *mp*

blooming

Colorful, lively

Ele.

ascending synth figure, growls

A⁹ chord with percussion

Fl.

105

Musical staff for Flute (Fl.). It begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The staff contains several measures of music. The first measure has a dynamic marking of *ff*. The second measure has a dynamic marking of *mp* and the word "ebbing". The third measure has a dynamic marking of *p* and the word "tongue ram". The fourth measure has a dynamic marking of *pp*. The staff ends with a final measure containing a whole note.

Vla

Musical staff for Viola (Vla.). It begins with a C-clef and a key signature of one flat. The staff contains several measures of music. The first measure has a dynamic marking of *p* and the word "ebbing". The second measure has a dynamic marking of *p < fp*. The staff ends with a final measure containing a whole note.

S. (Speech)

Musical staff for Speech (S. (Speech)). It contains several measures of music. The first measure has a dynamic marking of *p* and the word "ka t k". The second measure has a dynamic marking of *p* and the word "ka t k". The staff ends with a final measure containing a whole note.

S.

Musical staff for Soprano (S.). It begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The staff contains several measures of music. The first measure has a dynamic marking of *p* and the word "ebbing". The second measure has a dynamic marking of *mp* and the word "ebbing". The staff ends with a final measure containing a whole note.

Pno.

Musical staff for Piano (Pno.). It contains several measures of music. The first measure has a dynamic marking of *ff* and the word "ebbing". The second measure has a dynamic marking of *mp* and the word "ebbing". The staff ends with a final measure containing a whole note.

Ele.

11

Musical staff for Elephant (Ele.). It contains several measures of music. The first measure has a dynamic marking of *ff* and the word "ebbing". The second measure has a dynamic marking of *mp* and the word "ebbing". The staff ends with a final measure containing a whole note.

I

112

Fl.

tongue ram

f *ff* *f* *mp* *f* *mp* *f* *p*

blooming

Vla

mp *blooming* *gliss* *ff* *mp*

S. (Speech)

blooming *mf* *f* *sfz* *sfz mp* *p* *f*

S.

I

Pno.

mp *blooming* *ff* *sfz* *f* *ff* *p*

Red.

12

Ele.

G/A chord with growls and found sounds

The musical score is written for five parts: Flute (Fl.), Viola (Vla.), Soprano (S.), Piano (Pno.), and Elephant (Ele.). The Flute part begins at measure 112 with a melodic line featuring dynamics from *f* to *p*, including a 'blooming' instruction. The Viola part has a similar melodic line with a 'gliss' (glissando) and dynamics from *mp* to *ff*. The Soprano part has two staves: the top for speech (indicated by a double bar line) and the bottom for song, with dynamics ranging from *mf* to *f*. The Piano part features a complex texture with chords and single notes, dynamics from *mp* to *ff*, and 'Red.' (Reduction) markings. The Elephant part is a single staff with a G/A chord and growls/sounds, marked with a circled '12'.

120

Fl.

ebbing

p

f *vibrant*

sfz

fp

pp

f

fp

Vla

gliss.

f *p*

sfz *f* *vibrant*

ricochet

f

S. (Speech)

p *ebbing*

t t tuh t t

hwe hwe

S.

vibrant *sfz* *f*

p t p

f *p* *gliss.*

ah_____

Pno.

ff *vibrant*

f

Red.

Ele.

13

bell sounds

J Less steady

127

Fl.

pp blooming *f* *p* *sfz* *f* *ff* vibrant *mp*

Vla

p blooming *f* *f* *fp* *f* *p* *sfz* *ff* *jeté* *vibrant* *f* *p*

S. (Speech)

blooming *p* *f* *fp* *p*

S.

gliss. *ah* *oh*

gliss. *fp* *p*

J Less steady

Pno.

mp blooming *f* *sfz* *mp* *f* *ff* *sfz* *mp* *f* vibrant l.v. *8ba*

f *ff* *f* *sfz* *p*

Red. *Red.*

14

Ele.

A major chord with ascending synth

Ab-/A with growls and found sounds

ringmod bell sounds with breathing

K

Beginning to dissolve

135

Fl.

quarter tone bend

ff *p* *f* *p* *mp* *f* *f* *p*

Vla.

6

f *mp* *p* *f* *p* *f* *ff* *mp* *f*

S. (Speech)

S.

vibrant

f *p* *f* *p* *p* *f*

gliss.

ah oh ah uh

Pno.

Beginning to dissolve

8va

K

f *ff* *f* *sfz*

3

(8)

(Led.)

Red.

Ele.

15

A half-diminished

142

Fl.

tongue ram

quarter tone bend

f *ff* *mp* *f* *ff* *mp* *ff* *p*

Vla

fp *ff* *f* *p* *p*

S. (Speech)

f *pp*

t t k t sh

S.

f *p*

shi

Pno.

sfz *mp* *f* *p*

sfz *Red.* *Red.* *8va*

l.v. 3

Ele.

16

Bells cut in and glitch

The musical score is written for six parts: Flute (Fl.), Viola (Vla.), Speech (S. (Speech)), Soprano (S.), Piano (Pno.), and Elephant (Ele.). The Flute part begins at measure 142 and features a melodic line with dynamic markings of *f*, *ff*, *mp*, *f*, *ff*, *mp*, *ff*, and *p*. It includes a 'tongue ram' articulation and a 'quarter tone bend'. The Viola part has dynamics of *fp*, *ff*, *f*, and *p*. The Speech part includes phonetic notations 't t k t' and 'sh'. The Soprano part has dynamics of *f* and *p* with the syllable 'shi'. The Piano part is more complex, with dynamics of *sfz*, *mp*, *f*, and *p*, and includes performance instructions like 'Red.' and '8va'. The Elephant part is mostly silent, with a final instruction 'Bells cut in and glitch' at measure 16.

L Withering Away

148

Fl. tongue ram *sfz* *p* w.t. walk to piano

Vla *f* *mp* *p* *gliss.*

S. (Speech) *f* *pp* *p* shu ee eu walk to piano

S. *p* *f* *p*

Pno. *f* *sfz* *mp* *sfz* *3* *sfz* *f* *p* *pp*

Ele. 17 complete silence

(8) (8) (8)

155

arrive at piano

play into piano,
fast keyclicks on random pitches

Extremely Freely, but Slower

Fl.

Vla

walk to piano

play into piano,
bow on bridge, soft noise

S. (Speech)

pp

shu ee eu

p

shu ee

arrive at piano

S.

Extremely Freely, but Slower

Bb

C

Pno.

Ele.

159

wait until reverberation fades fully

Fl.

Vla

S. (Speech)

S.

Pno.

Ele.

p *clear* sing into piano

shu i eu

pp

p